DIPLOMA CURRICULUM OF
CIVIL ENGINEERING
(THIRD YEAR)
(6th Semester)

(To be implemented from 2026-27)

Prepared by;

National Institute of Technical Teachers' Training & Research Kolkata
Block – FC, Sector – III, Salt Lake City, Kolkata – 700106

Vetted by:
Domain experts from Polytechnics of Odisha

State Council for Technical Education & Vocational Training
Near Raj Bhawan, Unit-VIII, Bhubaneswar, Odisha

Table of Contents

	Contents	Page No.
1	Curriculum Structure for Third year (Semester VI)	3
2	Detailed Course Contents of Semester VI	4 - 32

PROGRAMME TITLE: CIVIL ENGINEERING SEMESTER - VI

SL. No	Category of Course	Code No	Course Title	Pre-requisite	Contact Hours/ week			Theory		Practical		Total Marks	Credits
					L	T	P	End Exam	Progressive Assessment	End Exam	Progressive Assessment		
1	**Programme core**	CEPC302 TH:1	Public Health Engineering		3	0	0	70	30	-		100	3
2		CEPC304 PR:1	Public Health Engineering Lab		0	0	4	-	- - -	15	35	50	2
3	**Humanities and Social Science**	HS302 TH:2	Entrepreneurship and start ups		4	0	0	70	30	-	-	100	4
	Open Elective	OE302 (Any one) TH:3	Open Elective – II a) Project Management b) Disaster Management c) Artificial Intelligence d) Soft Computing Techniques		3	0	0	70	30	-	-	100	3
5		OE303 (Any one) TH:4	Open Elective – III a) Engg. Economics & Accountancy b) Internet of Things c) Sustainable Development d) Robotics		3	0	0	70	30	-	-	100	3
6	**Mandatory**	AU302 TH:5	INDIAN CONSTITUTION		2	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
7	**Major Project**	PR302 PR:1	MAJOR PROJECT-II		0	0	6	-		100	100	200	3
8	**Seminar**	SE302	SEMINAR		0	0	2	-		30	70	100	1
	TOTAL				15	0	12	280	120	145	205	750	19

All Audit (mandatory) courses will have assessment, but will have no credit.

SEMESTER - VI COURSES

TH:1- PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING

L	T	P			Course Code: CEPC 302
3	0	0			
Total Contact Hours			**Total Marks: 100**	**Theory Assessment**	
Theory		: 45Hrs		End Term Exam	70
				Progressive Assessment	30
Pre Requisite	: Nil				
Credit		**3**		Category of Course : PC	

RATIONALE

This course public health engineering focuses on providing water supply and, in some cases, sewerage operations. The diploma civil engineers should have knowledge about the different techniques, challenges and need to improve the public health by expanding their activities in coordination with the public health engineering department.

COURSE OUTCOME

After competing this course, student will be able to:
- Identify the sources of surface and subsurface water
- Estimate the quantity of drinking water required for a population
- Draw labelled layout for water supply scheme.
- Device suitable water treatment technique.
- Evaluate the characteristics and suggest treatment of sewage.

COURSE CONTENT DETAILS

UNIT NO & TITLE	CONTENT	LECTURE HOURS
UNIT -I	**Sources, Demand and Quality of water** • Water supply schemes - Objectives, components, • Sources of water: Surface and Subsurface sources of water, Intake Structures, Definition and types, Factors governing the location of an intake structure, Types of intakes. • Demand of water: Factors affecting rate of demand, Variations of water demands, Forecasting of population, Methods of forecasting of population, (Simple problems on forecasting of population), Design period, Estimating of quantity of water supply required for city or town. • Quality of water: Need for analysis of water, Characteristics of water- Physical, Chemical and • Biological, Testing of water for Total solids, hardness, chlorides, dissolved Oxygen, pH, Fluoride, • Nitrogen and its compounds, Bacteriological tests, E coli, B coli index, MPN, Sampling of water, Water quality standards as per IS 10500.	6

UNIT –II	**Purification of water** • Purification of Water: Objectives of water treatment, Aeration- objects and methods of aeration, • Plain sedimentation, Sedimentation with coagulation, principles of coagulation, types of coagulants, Jar Test, process of coagulation, types of sedimentation tanks, Clariflocculator. • Filtration - mechanisation of filtration, classification of filters: slow sand filter, rapid sand filter, pressure filter. Construction and working of slow sand filter and rapid sand filter, operational problems in filtration. Disinfection: Objects, methods of disinfection, Chlorination- • Application of chlorine, forms of chlorination, types of chlorination practices, residual chlorine and its importance, Flow diagram of water treatment plants. • Miscellaneous water Treatments: Introduction to water softening, Defluoridation techniques.	**6**
UNIT –III	**Conveyance and Distribution of water** • Conveyance: Types of Pipes used for conveyance of water, choice of pipe material, Types of joints & Types of valves- their use, location and function on a pipeline. • Distribution of water: Methods of distribution of water- Gravity, pumping, and combined system, Service reservoirs - functions and types, Layouts of distribution of Water-Dead end system, grid iron system, circular system, radial system; their suitability, advantages and disadvantages.	**4**
UNIT –IV	**Domestic sewage and System of Sewerages** • Building Sanitation: Necessity of sanitation, Necessity to treat domestic sewage, Definitions Sewage, sullage, types of sewage. Definition of the terms related to Building Sanitation • Water pipe, Rain water pipe, Soil pipe, Sullage pipe, Vent pipe. Building Sanitary fittings-Water • closet – Indian and European type, flushing cistern, wash basin, sinks, Urinals. Trapstypes, qualities of good trap. Systems of plumbing - one pipe, two pipe, single stack, choice of system. Principles regarding design of building drainage, inspection and junction chambers, their necessity, location, size and shape. • Systems of Sewerage and Sewer Appurtenances: Types of Sewers, Systems of sewerage, self-cleansing velocity and non-scouring velocity, Laying, Testing and maintenance of sewers, Manholes and Drop Manhole-component parts, location, spacing, construction details, Sewer Inlets, Street Inlets.	**8**

UNIT –V	**Characteristics and treatment of Sewage**	**6**
	• Analysis of sewage: Characteristics of sewage, B.O.D., C.O.D. and its significance., Central Pollution Control Board Norms for discharge of treated sewage, Objects of sewage treatment and flow diagram of conventional sewage treatment plant.	
	• Treatment of Sewage: Screening, Types of screens, Grit removal, Skimming, Sedimentation of sewage, Aerobic and anaerobic process, Sludge digestion, trickling filters, Activated sludge process, Disposal of sewage, Oxidation pond, Oxidation ditch. Septic tank, Recycling and Reuse of domestic waste.	
	Total	**30**

SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:
1. Sharma S.C, Environmental Engineering, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi
2. Garg, S.K., Environmental Engineering Vol. I and Vol. II, Khanna Publishers
3. Birdie, G. S. and Birdie, J. S.Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering, Dhanpat Rai
4. Gupta, O.P., Elements of Environmental Pollution Control, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
5. Rao, C.S., Environmental Pollution Control Engineering, New Age International
6. Punmia, B C, Environmental Engineering, vol. I and II, Laxmi Publishers
7. Peavy H S, Rowe D R, and Tchobanoglous G, Environmental Engineering, McGraw
8. Basak N N, Environmental Engineering, McGraw Hill Publishers.

PR:1- PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING LAB

L	T	P		Course Code: CEPE 304
0	0	4		
Total Contact Hours			**Total Marks: 50**	**Theory Assessment**
Theory		:		End Term Exam : 15
Practical		:60 Hrs		Progressive Assessment : 35
Pre Requisite		**: Nil**		
Credit		**: 2**		Category of Course : PE

RATIONALE

This course public health engineering focuses on providing water supply and, in some cases, sewerage operations. The diploma civil engineers should have knowledge about the different techniques, challenges and need to improve the public health by expanding their activities in coordination with the public health engineering department,.

COURSE OUTCOME

After competing this course, student will be able to:
• Perform various tests to assess quality of water.
• Estimate dissolved solids as per BIS codes.
• Measure BOD and COD of sewage sample.
• Draw line diagram of water pipeline system for a locality.

COURSE CONTENT DETAILS

	List of Practical to be performed
1	1. Determine pH value of given sample of water. 2. Determine the turbidity of the given sample of water. 3. Determine residual chlorine in a given sample of water. 4. Determine suspended, dissolved solids and total solids of given sample of water. 5. Determine the dissolved oxygen in a sample of water. 6. Undertake a field visit to water treatment plant and prepare a report. 7. Determine the optimum dose of coagulant in a given raw water sample by jar test. 8. Draw sketches of various valves used in water supply pipe line 9. Draw a sketch of one pipe and two pipe system of plumbing 10. Determine B.O.D. of given sample of sewage. 11. Determine pH value of given sample of sewage. 12. Determine suspended solids dissolved and total solids for sample of sewage. 13. Determine the dissolved oxygen in the given sample of sewage. 14. Determine C.O.D. of given sample of sewage. 15. Prepare a report of a field visit to sewage treatment plant

SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. Sharma S.C, Environmental Engineering, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi
2. Garg, S.K., Environmental Engineering Vol. I and Vol. II, Khanna Publishers
3. Birdie, G. S. and Birdie, J. S.Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering, Dhanpat Rai
4. Gupta, O.P., Elements of Environmental Pollution Control, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
5. Rao, C.S., Environmental Pollution Control Engineering, New Age International
6. Punmia, B C, Environmental Engineering, vol. I and II, Laxmi Publishers
7. Peavy H S, Rowe D R, and Tchobanoglous G, Environmental Engineering, McGraw
8. Basak N, Environmental Engineering, McGraw Hill Publishers.

TH:2- ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND START-UPS

L	T	P			
4	0	0		**Course Code: HS302**	
Total Contact Hours				**Theory Assessment**	
Theory : 60Hrs			**Total Marks: 100**	End Term Exam	70
				Progressive Assessment	30
Pre Requisite : Nil					
Credit	**4**			Category of Course : HS	

RATIONALE

The objective of this course is to motivate students and help them adopt an entrepreneurial mindset. The students will be educated about entrepreneurship and startups. They will have the chance to assess their own strengths, identify any gaps that need to be filled so they can succeed as entrepreneurs, and learn about key traits of an entrepreneur. The course focuses on a certain set of abilities or skills needed for entrepreneurs, such as innovation, communication, taking calculated risks, and resilience. In addition, these classes help students prepare for any type of employment, including entrepreneurship.

COURSE OUTCOME

After completing this course, student will be able to:
1. Apply the dynamic role of entrepreneurship and small businesses
2. Manage the Small Business
3. Handle the Financial Planning and Control
4. Forms of Ownership for Small Business Strategic Marketing Planning
5. Develop new product or service
6. Create the business plan

COURSE CONTENT DETAILS

UNIT NO & TITLE	CONTENT	LECTURE HOURS
UNIT –I	**Introduction to Entrepreneurship and Start** – Ups Definitions, Traits of an entrepreneur, Intrapreneurship, Motivation Types of Business Structures, Similarities/differences between entrepreneurs and managers.	12
UNIT –II	**– Business Ideas and their implementation** Discovering ideas and visualizing the business Activity map Business Plan	8
UNIT –III	**Idea to Start-up** Market Analysis – Identifying the target market, Competition evaluation and Strategy Development, Marketing and accounting, Risk analysis	10

UNIT –IV	**Management** Company's Organization Structure, Recruitment and management of talent. Financial organization and management	**12**
UNIT –V	**Financing and Protection of Ideas** Financing methods available for start-ups in India Communication of Ideas to potential investors – Investor Pitch , Patenting and Licenses , Common Courses 436	**10**
UNIT –VI	Exit strategies for entrepreneurs, bankruptcy, and succession and harvesting strategy	**8**
	Total	**60**

SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:
S. No. Title of Book Author Publication

1. The Startup Owner's Manual: The Step-by-Step Guide for Building a Great Company Steve Blank and Bob Dorf K & S Ranch ISBN – 978-0984999392
2. The Lean Startup: How Today's Entrepreneurs Use Continuous Innovation to Create Radically Successful Businesses Eric Ries Penguin UK ISBN – 978-0670921607
3. Demand: Creating What People Love Before They Know They Want It Adrian J. Slywotzky with Karl Weber Headline Book Publishing ISBN – 978-0755388974
4. The Innovator's Dilemma: The Revolutionary Book That Will Change the Way You Do Business Clayton M. Christensen Harvard business ISBN: 978-142219602

SUGGESTED SOFTWARE/LEARNING WEBSITES:

a. https://www.fundable.com/learn/resources/guides/startup
b. https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/resources/knowledge/finance/corporatestructure/
c. https://www.finder.com/small-business-finance-tips
d. https://www.profitbooks.net/funding-options-to-raise-startup-capital-for-your-business/

Open elective II and III are to be selected from Annexure

TH:5- AUDIT COURSE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

L	T	P		
2	0	0		**Course Code: AU 302**
Total Contact Hours				**Theory Assessment**
Theory		: 30Hrs		End Term Exam :
			Total Marks: 0	Progressive Assessment :
Pre Requisite		: Nil		
Credit		**0**		Category of Course: : Mandatory Audit course

RATIONALE

The basic aim of this subject is to educate the students about constitution of India. As future citizen of India, student will acquire knowledge about individual rights, fostering democracy, the advancement of social welfare through directive principles, maintenance of balanced federal structures, and the upholding the rules and laws for a diverse nation

COURSE OUTCOME

- Acquire the fundamental principle features and structures of Indian Constitution.
- Apply constitutional provision to analyse and evaluate real world scenario,
- Demonstrate the impact of constitutional rights and duties on individuals and societies
- Evaluate the effectiveness of directive principles of state policy in promoting the justice, economies welfare and inclusive growth
- Synthesize the core values such as secularism, equality and justice and apply them to contemporary issues.

COURSE CONTENT DETAILS

UNIT NO & TITLE	CONTENT	LECTURE HOURS
UNIT –I	**The Constitution - Introduction** • The History of the Making of the Indian Constitution • Preamble and the Basic Structure, and its interpretation • Fundamental Rights and Duties and their interpretation • State Policy Principles	6
UNIT –II	**Union Government** • Structure of the Indian Union • President – Role and Power	6

	• Prime Minister and Council of Ministers • Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha	
UNIT –III	**State Government** • Governor – Role and Power • Chief Minister and Council of Ministers • State Secretariat	**6**
UNIT –IV	**Local Administration** • District Administration • Municipal Corporation • Zila Panchayat	**6**
UNIT –V	**Election Commission** • Role and Functioning • Chief Election Commissioner • State Election Commission	**6**
	Total	**30**

SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES:

S. No. Title of Book Author Publication

1. Ethics and Politics of the Indian Constitution Rajeev Bhargava Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008
2. The Constitution of India B.L. Fadia Sahitya Bhawan; New edition (2017)
3. Introduction to the Constitution of India DD Basu Lexis Nexis; Twenty-Third 2018 edition

Suggested Software/Learning Websites:

a. https://www.constitution.org/cons/india/const.html
b. http://www.legislative.gov.in/constitution-of-india
c. https://www.sci.gov.in/constitution
d. https://www.toppr.com/guides/civics/the-indian-constitution/the-constitution-of-india/

PR:2- MAJOR ROJECT-II

L	T	P
0	0	6

Total Contact Hours	
Practical	: 90Hrs

Pre Requisite	: Nil

Credit	3

Total Marks: 200

Course Code: PR302	
Practical Assessment	
End Term Exam	100
Progressive Assessment	100
Category of Course : PR	

RATIONALE:

A Major project is generally requires a larger amount of effort and more independent work than that involved in a normal assignment. It requires students to undertake their own fact-finding and analysis. The students will select the topic, perform and design work. Major project is as preparation for the students to take on more responsibilities and bigger project in the future. It is a learning experience, which aims to provide students with the opportunity to synthesize knowledge from different areas of learning, and critically and creatively apply it to real life situations. The leadership quality, co-ordination of job and maintaining good communal harmony is an important factor of this type of activity.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:
After completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Plan a Major Project
- Execute a Major Project with team.
- Implement hardware/software/analytical/numerical techniques, etc. based on project requirements.
- Optimize time related works through sharing of work responsibility
- Develop cost awareness and utilisation of fund.
- Prepare a technical report on the project.

GUIDELINES FOR MAJOR PROJECT-II

Unit No.	Topic/Sub-Topic
I	o Minimum three and maximum five students can form a group for the major project.
II	o Project type can include • Development of a simple prototype system/product. • Investigation of performance of some systems using experimental method • Analysis of components/systems/devices using suitable software

	• Investigation of optimum process/material for product development using market survey.	
	• Solution for society/industry problems	
III	o Project domain may not be limited to the specific area / discipline.	
IV	o Project report to be prepared and submitted by the students with following components: 1. Title 2. Objectives 3. Relevance and significance 4. Methodology 5. Analysis-Simulation/experimentation/survey/testing etc. 6. Result and Discussion 7. Conclusion	

SEMINAR

L	T	P		
0	0	2		**Course Code: SE302**
Total Contact Hours				**Practical Assessment**
Theory : 30Hrs				End Term Exam 30
			Total Marks: 100	Progressive Assessment 70
Pre Requisite : Nil				
Credit 1				Category of Course : SE

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course the students will be able to
- represent tabulated data via presentation
- represent diagram via presentation

COURSE CONTENT DETAILS

Sl. No	Task
1	**Technical Presentation on topics relevant to Civil Engineering**

Suggested Home Assignments / Students' Activities: Will be decided by the respective Lecturer.

Suggested Learning Resources: Various online resources

Annexure-I
Open Elective II & III

TH:3(a)- PROJECT MANAGEMENT

L	T	P			
3	0	0		**Course Code: OE302A**	
Total Contact Hours			**Total Marks: 100**	**Theory Assessment**	
Theory	: 45 Hrs.			End Term Exam : 70	
Tutorial	: 0			Progressive Assessment : 30	
Pre Requisite	: Nil				
Credit	: 3			Category of Course : OE	

RATIONALE

The aim of this course is to develop the idea of project plan, from defining and confirming the project goals and objectives, identifying tasks and how to achieve the goals. The students will develop an understanding of key project management skills and strategies.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- List out the importance of projects and its phases.
- Define projects from marketing, operational and financial perspectives.
- Analyze projects based on discount and non-discount methods.
- Construct network diagrams for planning and execution of a given project.
- Apply crashing procedures for time and cost optimization.

DETAILED COURSE CONTENT

UNIT	TOPIC/SUB-TOPIC	HRS.
I.	**CONCEPT OF A PROJECT**: Classification of projects- importance of project management- The project life cycle-establishing project priorities (scope-cost-time) project priority matrix- work break down structure.	9
II.	**CAPITAL BUDGETING PROCESS:** Planning- Analysis-Selection-Financing-Implementation-Review. Generation and screening of project ideas- market and demand analysis- Demand forecasting techniques. Market planning and marketing research process- Technical analysis	9
III.	**FINANCIAL ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS:** Cost of projects-means of financing-estimates of sales and production-cost of production-working capital requirement and its financing-profitability projected cash flow statement and balance sheet. Break-even analysis.	9

IV.	**BASIC TECHNIQUES IN CAPITAL BUDGETING**:	9
	Non discounting and discounting methods- payback period- Accounting rate of return-net present value-Benefit cost ratio-internal rate of return. Project risk. Social cost benefit analysis and economic rate of return. Non-financial justification of projects.	
V.	**PROJECT ADMINISTRATION**:	9
	Progress payments, expenditure planning, project scheduling and network planning, use of Critical Path Method (CPM), schedule of payments and physical progress, time-cost trade off. Concepts and uses of PERT cost as a function of time, Project Evaluation and Review Techniques/cost mechanisms. Determination of least cost duration. Post project evaluation. Introduction to various Project management soft wares.	

REFERENCES:

- Project planning, analysis, selection, implementation and review – Prasannachandra – Tata McGraw Hill
- Project Management – the Managerial Process – Clifford F. Gray & Erik W. Larson - McGraw Hill
- Project management - David I Cleland - Mcgraw Hill International Edition, 1999
- Project Management – Gopala krishnan – Mcmillan India Ltd.
- Project Management-Harry-Maylor-Peason Publication

TH:3(b)- DISASTER MANAGEMENT

L	T	P			
3	0	0		**Course Code: OE302B**	
Total Contact Hours			**Total Marks: 100**	**Theory Assessment**	
Theory		: 45 Hrs.		End Term Exam	: 70
Tutorial		: 0		Progressive Assessment	: 30
Pre Requisite		**: Nil**			
Credit		**: 3**		Category of Course : OE	

RATIONALE

Disasters can be caused by both natural and man-made factors. They cannot be anticipated, and once they do, they must be handled with maturity, subtlety, and responsibility. Numerous immediate decisions must be made, and relief efforts must be planned and managed. Thus this course provides to the civil engineers, a proper knowledge regarding the disasters along with how they affect the environment and living things.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Use of basic information on various types of disasters to control the disaster
- Take the precautions during various disasters
- Decide first action to be taken under various disasters
- Communicate with others in India which are dealing with disasters
- Select IT tools to help in disaster management

DETAILED COURSE CONTENT

UNIT NO.	CONTENT	TIME ALLOTTED (HOURS)
UNIT-I	**Understanding Disaster** • Understanding the Concepts and definitions of Disaster, Hazard, • Vulnerability, Risk, Capacity • Disaster and Development, and disaster management	**05**
UNIT-II	**Types, Trends, Causes, Consequences and Control of Disasters** • Geological Disasters (earthquakes, landslides, tsunami, • mining); Hydro-Meteorological Disasters (floods, • cyclones, lightning, thunder-storms, hail storms, • Avalanches, droughts, cold and heat waves) Biological (3rd yr)/First Draft/May, 2023. Disasters (epidemics, pest attacks, forest fire); • Technological Disasters (chemical, industrial, radiological, nuclear) and Manmade Disasters (building collapse, rural and urban fire, road and rail accidents, nuclear, radiological, chemicals and biological disasters) Global Disaster Trends – Emerging Risks of Disasters – Climate Change and Urban Disasters.	**10**
UNIT-III	**Disaster Management Cycle and Framework**	**10**

		• Disaster Management Cycle – Paradigm Shift in Disaster Management. • Pre-Disaster – Risk Assessment and Analysis, Risk Mapping, zonation and Microzonation, Prevention and Mitigation of Disasters, Early Warning System; Preparedness, Capacity Development; Awareness. • During Disaster – Evacuation – Disaster Communication – Search and Rescue – Emergency Operation Centre – Incident Command System – Relief and Rehabilitation – • Post-disaster – Damage and Needs Assessment, Restoration of Critical Infrastructure – Early Recovery – Reconstruction and Redevelopment; IDNDR, Yokohama Strategy, Hyogo Frame-work of Action	
UNIT-VI	**Disaster Management in India** • Disaster Profile of India – Mega Disasters of India and Lessons Learnt. • Disaster Management Act 2005 – Institutional and Financial Mechanism, • National Policy on Disaster Management, National Guidelines and Plans on Disaster Management; Role of Government (local, state and national),Non-Government and Inter Governmental Agencies	**10**
UNIT-V	**Applications of Science and Technology for Disaster Management** • Geo-informatics in Disaster Management (RS, GIS, GPS and RS). • Disaster Communication System (Early Warning and Its Dissemination). • Land Use Planning and Development Regulations, Disaster Safe Designs and Constructions, Structural and Non Structural Mitigation of Disasters • Institutions for Disaster Management in India	**10**
	TOTAL	**45**

REFERENCES:

- Publications of National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) on Various Templates and Guidelines for Disaster Management
- Bhandani, R. K., An overview on natural & man-made disasters and their reduction, CSIR, New Delhi
- Srivastava, H. N., and Gupta G. D., Management of Natural Disasters in developing countries, Daya Publishers, Delhi
- 4. Alexander, David, Natural Disasters, Kluwer Academic London
- Ghosh, G. K., Disaster Management, A P H Publishing Corporation
- Murthy, D. B. N., Disaster Management: Text & Case Studies, Deep & Deep Pvt. Ltd.

TH:3(c)- ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

L	T	P			
3	0	0		**Course Code: OE302C**	
Total Contact Hours				**Theory Assessment**	
Theory		: 45Hrs	**Total Marks: 100**	End Term Exam	70
				Progressive Assessment	30
Pre Requisite		: Nil			
Credit		**3**		Category of Course: OE	

RATIONALE:

Artificial Intelligence (AI) empowers machines to mimic human intelligence, enabling tasks such as decision-making, problem-solving, and learning. It drives innovation across industries, from healthcare to robotics, by automating complex processes and uncovering insights from data. Learning AI equips students with cutting-edge skills to build intelligent systems and shape the future of technology.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, the students will be able to:
1. Define key concepts in Artificial Intelligence such as intelligent agents, search algorithms (uninformed, informed, local), and neural network architectures.
2. Explain the principles of decision-making models, including Markov Decision Processes and reinforcement learning, and their applications in AI.
3. Implement search algorithms, logic-based agents, and neural network architectures (feedforward, CNN, RNN) to solve AI-related problems.
4. Analyze the performance of different neural network architectures and optimization techniques (e.g., gradient descent, Adam) to improve model accuracy and efficiency.
5. Design and develop intelligent agents and neural network models for real-world applications, applying advanced learning techniques and optimization methods.

DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS:

Unit No.	Topic/Sub-Topic	Allotted Time (Hours)
I	**Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence:** Introduction: History and foundations of AI Intelligent Agents, Uninformed Search; informed Search; Local Search; Adversarial Search, Constraint Satisfaction Problems	6
II	**AI:** Logic, Planning, and Knowledge Representation, Logical Agents, First Order Logic and its Inference, Classical Planning, Knowledge Representation	6
III	**Bayesian Network:** Introduction to Probability, Conditional Probability, Conditional Independence, Bayesian Network, Representation Approximate Inference in Bayesian Networks, Learning in Bayesian Network.	6
IV	**Decision Making:** Decision Theory, Markov Decision Processes, Reinforcement Learning	6

V	**Neural Networks:** Neural Networks: Biological neurons vs. artificial neurons; History and development of neural networks, Neurons, weights, biases, Activation functions (Sigmoid, ReLU, Tanh, Softmax).	7
VI	**Neural Network Architectures:** Feedforward Neural Networks (Single-layer and multilayer architectures), Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs, Filters, pooling, and feature maps), Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs, Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)), Learning and Training - Perceptron and its limitations; Multilayer perceptron (MLP) and Backpropagation; Overfitting and regularization	7
VII	**Optimization Techniques:** Gradient Descent and its Variants (Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD), Momentum-based optimization, Adam optimizer), Learning Rate and Convergence - Impact of learning rate on training.	7

REFERENCES:

6.	Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, 2nd Edition, Pearson/Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2003.
7.	M.C. Trivedi, A Classical Approach to Artificial Intelligence, 1st Edition, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi, 2018.
8.	V.K. Jain, Machine Learning, 1st Edition, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi, 2018.
9.	Ethem Alpaydin, Introduction to Machine Learning, 2nd Edition, MIT Press, Cambridge, 2014.
10.	Vinod Chandra S.S. and Anand Hareendran S., Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2014.

TH:3(d)- SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES

L	T	P
3	0	0

Total Contact Hours	
Theory	: 45 Hrs.
Tutorial	: 0

Pre Requisite	: Nil
Credit	: 3

Total Marks: 100

Course Code: OE301/302/304

Theory Assessment	
End Term Exam	: 70
Progressive Assessment	: 30
Category of Course : OE	

RATIONALE:

The Soft Computing Techniques course is designed to equip with the knowledge and skills required to solve complex real-world problems using intelligent, flexible, and approximate reasoning methods. In contrast to traditional "hard computing" approaches that demand exact solutions, soft computing embraces uncertainty, imprecision, and partial truth-making it ideal for solving practical problems in engineering, data science, and decision-making.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Explain the Core Concepts of soft computing, including its need, scope, and its difference from traditional hard computing.
- Design Basic Neural Networks for classification, prediction, and pattern recognition tasks.
- Design Fuzzy Inference Systems using fuzzy sets, membership functions, and fuzzy rules.
- Apply Defuzzification Methods to convert fuzzy outputs into actionable results.
- Apply Genetic Operators like selection, crossover, and mutation to solve optimization and search problems.
- Apply Hybrid Models in fields like control systems, image processing, and decision-making.

DETAILED COURSE CONTENT:

Unit No.	Topic/Sub-Topic	Allotted Time (Hours)
I	**Introduction to Soft Computing -** Overview of Soft Computing - Definition and importance of soft computing, Comparison between hard computing and soft computing, Applications of soft computing in various engineering fields, Components of Soft Computing **-** Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks (ANNs), Basics of Fuzzy Logic Systems (FLS), Overview of Genetic Algorithms (GAs).	8
II	**Artificial Neural Networks (ANNs) -** Fundamentals of ANNs, Biological inspiration and neural models, Types of activation functions, Architecture of neural networks: single-layer and multi-layer perceptrons, Learning Processes in ANNs - Supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement learning, Backpropagation algorithm and its applications, Training, validation, and testing of neural networks, Applications of ANNs - Pattern recognition and classification, Function approximation and prediction, Case studies in engineering applications.	10

III	**Fuzzy Logic Systems (FLS) -** Introduction to Fuzzy Logic, Classical sets vs. fuzzy sets, Membership functions and their types, Fuzzy set operations, Fuzzy Rule-Based Systems - Linguistic variables and hedges, Formation of fuzzy if-then rules, Inference mechanisms and defuzzification techniques, Applications of Fuzzy Logic, Fuzzy control systems, Decision-making in uncertain environments, Engineering case studies utilizing fuzzy logic.	10
IV	**Genetic Algorithms (GAs) -** Basics of Genetic Algorithms **-** Evolutionary principles and natural selection, Chromosome representation and initialization, Fitness functions and selection mechanisms, Genetic Operators **-** Crossover techniques and their significance, Mutation operations and rates, Elitism and generational replacement strategies, Applications of Genetic Algorithms**,** Optimization problems in engineering, Scheduling and routing problems, Real-world case studies employing GAs.	10
V	**Hybrid Systems and Applications -** Integration of Soft Computing Techniques**,** Concept of hybrid systems combining ANNs, FLS, and Gas, Neuro-fuzzy systems: architecture and learning, Genetic-fuzzy systems and their applications, Practical Implementations **-** Designing hybrid models for complex problem-solving, Simulation and analysis of hybrid systems, Case studies demonstrating the effectiveness of hybrid approaches.	7

REFERENCES:

1.	Soft Computing: Fundamentals and Applications by D. K. Pratihar
2.	Soft Computing and Its Applications by Rafik Aziz Aliev and Rashad Rafik Aliev
3.	Soft Computing: Integrating Evolutionary, Neural, and Fuzzy Systems by Tettamanzi Andrea G. B. and Tomassini Marco
4.	Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing: A Computational Approach to Learning and Machine Intelligence by Jyh-Shing Roger Jang et al.
5.	Neural Network, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm: Synthesis and Applications by S. Rajasekaran and G. A. Vijayalakshmi Pai

TH:4(a)- ENGINEERING ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY

L	T	P
3	0	0

Total Contact Hours	
Theory	: 45 Hrs.
Tutorial	: 0
Pre Requisite	**: Nil**
Credit	**: 3**

Total Marks: 100

Course Code: OE303A	
Theory Assessment	
End Term Exam	: 70
Progressive Assessment	: 30
Category of Course : OE	

RATIONALE

Engineering Economics and Accountancy plays crucial role in the economic aspects of engineering. This course ensures that the budding engineers to facilitate the process of economic decision making and also to acquaint knowledge on basic financial management aspects. Also, they will be able to develop the skills to analyze financial statements.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- Identify various aspects of managerial economics
- Describe the mechanism of demand and supply
- Interpret various concepts of production and cost analysis
- Explain the different components of pricing
- Distinguish the details of financial accounting

DETAILED COURSE CONTENT

UNIT	TOPIC/SUB-TOPIC	ALLOTTED TIME (HRS.)
I.	**INTRODUCTION:** Managerial Economics; Relationship with other disciplines; Firms: Types, objectives and goals; Managerial decisions; Decision analysis.	8
II.	**DEMAND & SUPPLY ANALYSIS:** Demand; Types of demand; Determinants of demand; Demand function; Demand elasticity; Demand forecasting; Supply; Determinants of supply; Supply function; Supply elasticity.	12
III.	**PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS:**	10

	Production function; Returns to scale; Production optimization; Least cost input; Isoquants; Managerial uses of production function; Cost Concepts; Cost function; Types of Cost; Determinants of cost; Short run and Long run cost curves; Cost Output Decision; Estimation of Cost.	
IV.	**PRICING:** Determinants of Price; Pricing under different objectives and different market structures; Price discrimination; Pricing methods in practice; Role of Government in pricing control.	7
V.	**FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (ELEMENTARY TREATMENT):** Balance sheet and related concepts; Profit & Loss Statement and related concepts; Financial Ratio Analysis; Cash flow analysis; Funds flow analysis; Comparative financial statements; Analysis & Interpretation of financial statements; Investments; Risks and return evaluation of investment decision; Average rate of return; Payback Period; Net Present Value; Internal rate of return,	8

REFERENCES:

1. Premvir Kapoor, Sociology & Economics for Engineers, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi, 2018
2. McGuigan, Moyer and Harris, 'Managerial Economics; Applications, Strategy and Tactics',
Thomson South Western, 10th Edition, 2005.
3. Prasanna Chandra. 'Fundamentals of Financial Management', Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing
Ltd., 4th edition, 2005.
4. Samuelson. Paul A and Nordhaus W.D., 'Economics', Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing Company
Limited, New Delhi, 2004.
5. Paresh Shah, 'Basic Financial Accounting for Management', Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
6. Salvatore Dominick, 'Managerial Economics in a global economy'. Thomson South
Western, 4th Edition, 2001.

TH:4(b)- INTERNET OF THINGS

L	T	P			
3	0	0		**Course Code: OE303B**	
Total Contact Hours			**Total Marks: 100**	**Theory Assessment**	
Theory		: 45Hrs		End Term Exam	70
				Progressive Assessment	30
Pre Requisite		**: Nil**			
Credit		**3**		Category of Course: OE	

RATIONALE:

The Internet of Things (IoT) is revolutionizing the way devices communicate, interact, and function, creating a connected world that bridges physical and digital spaces. With industries embracing smart solutions in areas like healthcare, agriculture, manufacturing, transportation, and home automation, there is a growing demand for skilled professionals who can design, implement, and manage IoT systems.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, the students will be able to:
6. Explain Core IoT Concepts, including architecture, components, and communication models.
7. Identify IoT Ecosystem Elements, such as sensors, actuators, microcontrollers, communication protocols, and cloud platforms.
8. Select and Integrate Hardware Components like Arduino, Raspberry Pi, sensors, and actuators for IoT projects.
9. Collect, Process, and Analyze Sensor Data from IoT devices.
10. Identify Common Security Threats in IoT ecosystems, including data breaches, device hijacking, and network vulnerabilities.

DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS:

Unit No.	Topic/Sub-Topic	Allotted Time (Hours)
I	**Introduction to Internet of Things (IoT) -** Overview of IoT - Definition and significance of IoT, Historical evolution and future prospects, Applications across various industries, IoT Architecture and Components, Basic architecture - sensors, actuators, connectivity, and data processing, Hardware components: microcontrollers (e.g., Arduino, Raspberry Pi), Software components: operating systems and middleware.	8
II	**Sensors, Actuators, and Data Acquisition:** Sensors and Actuators, Types of sensors: temperature, humidity, motion, etc., Actuators: motors, relays, and control mechanisms, Interfacing sensors and actuators with microcontrollers, Data Acquisition and Processing - Analog and digital data acquisition methods, Signal conditioning and filtering techniques, Introduction to data processing and storage.	10

III	**Communication Protocols and Networking -** IoT Communication Protocols, Overview of protocols: MQTT, CoAP, HTTP, etc., Wireless communication: Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, Zigbee, LoRaWAN., Wired communication: Ethernet, Serial communication, Networking Fundamentals - IP addressing and subnetting, Network topologies and architectures, Introduction to IPv6 and its relevance to IoT.	10
IV	**IoT Platforms and Cloud Integration -** IoT Platforms, Overview of popular IoT platforms (e.g., AWS IoT, Google Cloud IoT), Data analytics and visualization tools, Edge computing concepts, Cloud Computing for IoT, Introduction to cloud services: IaaS, PaaS, SaaS, Integration of IoT devices with cloud platforms, Data storage, processing, and management in the cloud.	10
V	**IoT Security and Privacy -** Security Challenges in IoT, Common vulnerabilities and threats, Authentication and authorization mechanisms, Data encryption and secure communication, Privacy Considerations - Data privacy laws and regulations, User consent and data ownership, Best practices for ensuring privacy in IoT applications.	7

REFERENCES:

11.	Internet of Things by Jeeva Jose
12.	Internet of Things by Raj Kamal
13.	Internet of Things (IoT) by Dr. Kamlesh Lakhwani, Dr. Hemant Kumar Gainey, Joseph Kofi Wireko, and Kamal Kant Hiran
14.	Internet of Things: From research and innovation to market deployment by Dr. Ovidiu Vermesan and Dr. Peter Friess
15.	The Internet of Things in the Cloud: A Middleware Perspective by Honbo Zhou
16.	Internet of Things: Architectures, Protocols and Standards by Simone Cirani, Gianluigi Ferrari, Marco Picone, and Luca Veltri
17.	Internet of Things (IoT): Concepts and Applications edited by Dr. Jamil Y. Khan and Dr. Mehmet R. Yuce

TH:4(c)- SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

L	T	P
3	0	0

Total Contact Hours	
Theory	: 45 Hrs.
Tutorial	: 0
Pre Requisite	**: Nil**
Credit	**: 3**

Total Marks: 100

Course Code: OE303C	
Theory Assessment	
End Term Exam	: 70
Progressive Assessment	: 30
Category of Course : OE	

RATIONALE:

The aim of this course is to develop an action mindset for sustainable development by imparting knowledge on environmental, social and economic dimensions of sustainability and related principles.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

After Completion of the course, student will be able to

- Explain current challenges to sustainability, including modern world social, environmental, and economic structures and crises.
- Identify the social environmental, and economic dimensions of sustainability in terms of UN Sustainable development goals
- Explain understanding of the social, economic and ecological linkage of Human well-being, production and consumption
- Discuss sustainability issues and solutions using a holistic approach that focuses on connections between complex human and natural systems.
- Integrate knowledge from multiple sources and perspectives to understand environmental limits governing human societies and economies and social justice dimensions of sustainability.

DETAILED COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT NO.	CONTENT	TIME ALLOTTED (HRS.)
I	**SUSTAINABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT CHALLEGES** Definition of sustainability – environmental, economical and social dimensions of sustainability – sustainable development models – strong and weak sustainability – defining development- millennium development goals – mindsets for sustainability: earthly, analytical, precautionary, action and collaborative– syndromes of global change: utilisation syndromes, development syndromes, and sink syndromes – core problems and cross cutting Issues of the 21 century – global, regional and local environmental issues – social insecurity – resource degradation –climate change – desertification.	9
II	**PRINCIPLES AND FRAME WORK** History and emergence of the concept of sustainable development – our common future – Stockholm to Rio plus 20– Rio Principles of sustainable development – Agenda 21 natural step- peoples earth charter – business charter for sustainable	9

	development –UN Global Compact – Role of civil society, business and government – United Nations' 2030 Agenda for sustainable development – 17 sustainable development goals and targets, indicators and intervention areas.	
III	**SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND WELLBEING** The Unjust World and inequities – Quality of Life – Poverty, Population and Pollution – Combating Poverty – – Demographic dynamics of sustainability – Strategies to end Rural and Urban Poverty and Hunger – Sustainable Livelihood Framework- Health, Education and Empowerment of Women, Children, Youth, Indigenous People, Non-Governmental Organizations, Local Authorities and Industry for Prevention, Precaution , Preservation and Public participation.	**9**
IV	**SUSTAINABLE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SYSTEMS** Sustainable Development Goals and Linkage to Sustainable Consumption and Production – Investing in Natural Capital- Agriculture, Forests, Fisheries – Food security and nutrition and sustainable agriculture- Water and sanitation – Biodiversity conservation and Ecosystem integrity –Ecotourism – Sustainable Cities – Sustainable Habitats- Green Buildings – Sustainable Transportation — Sustainable Mining – Sustainable Energy– Climate Change –Mitigation and Adaptation – Safeguarding Marine Resources – Financial Resources and Mechanisms	**9**
V	**ASSESSING PROGRESS AND WAY FORWARD** Nature of sustainable development strategies and current practice- Sustainability in global, regional and national context –Approaches to measuring and analysing sustainability– limitations of GDP Ecological Footprint- Human Development Index- Human Development Report – National initiatives for Sustainable Development – Hurdles to Sustainability – Science and Technology for sustainable development –Performance indicators of sustainability and Assessment mechanism – Inclusive Green Growth and Green Economy – National Sustainable Development Strategy Planning and National Status of Sustainable Development Goals	**9**
		Total : 45

REFERENCE:

- Tom Theis and Jonathan Tomkin, Sustainability: A Comprehensive Foundation, Rice University, Houston, Texas, 2012
- A guide to SDG interactions: from science to implementation, International Council for Science, Paris,2017
- Karel Mulder, Sustainable Development for Engineers – A Handbook and Resource Guide, Rouledge Taylor and Francis, 2017.
- The New Global Frontier – Urbanization, Poverty and Environment in the 21st Century – George Martine, Gordon McGranahan,Mark Montgomery and Rogelio Fernández-Castilla, IIED and UNFPA, Earthscan, UK, 2008
- Nolberto Munier, Introduction to Sustainability: Road to a Better Future, Springer, 2006
- Barry Dalal Clayton and Stephen Bass, Sustainable Development Strategies- a resource book", Earthscan Publications Ltd, London, 2002.

TH:4(d)- ROBOTICS

L	T	P		
3	0	0		**Course Code: OE301/302/304**

Total Contact Hours			**Theory Assessment**	
Theory	: 45 Hrs.	**Total Marks: 100**	End Term Exam	: 70
Tutorial	: 0		Progressive Assessment	: 30
Pre Requisite	**: Nil**			
Credit	**: 3**		Category of Course : OE	

RATIONALE:

Robotics boosts skills that are the foundation of success, such as critical-thinking and problem-solving skills. When working on a robot, students are encouraged to use logic, engineering intuition, and critical thinking. Students can come up with problems in their everyday life that they think robots can fix. Allowing students to develop theories that can be tested in robotics projects will strengthen their ability to form hypotheses.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Explain basic concepts, parts of robots and types of robots.
- Describe drive systems for robot, sensors and programming of robots.
- Select the robots according to its usage.
- Apply robots with justification and implementation of project.
- Design automation applications of robots in various industries.

DETAILED COURSE CONTENT

Unit	Topic/Sub Topic	Hours
I	**Fundamentals of Robotics:** Introduction; Definition; Robot anatomy (parts) and its working; Robot Components: Manipulator, End effectors; Construction of links, Types of joints; Classification of robots; Cartesian, Cylindrical, Spherical, SCARA, Vertical articulated; Structural Characteristics of robots; Mechanical rigidity; Effects of structure on control work envelope and work Volume; Robot work Volumes, comparison; Advantages and disadvantages of robots.	9
II	**Robotic Drive System and Controller:** Actuators; Hydraulic, Pneumatic and Electrical drives; Linear actuator; Rotary drives; AC servo motor; DC servo motors and Stepper motors; Conversion between linear and rotary motion; Feedback devices; Potentiometers; Optical encoders; DC tachometers; Robot controller; Level of Controller; Open loop and Closed loop controller; Microprocessor based control system; Robot path control: Point to point, Continuous path control and Sensor based path control; Controller programming.	9
III	**Sensors:** Requirements of a sensor; Principles and Applications of the following types of sensors: Position sensors (Encoders, Resolvers, Piezo Electric); Range	9

	sensors (Triangulation Principle, Structured lighting approach); Proximity sensing; Force and torque sensing. Introduction to Machine Vision: Robot vision system (scanning and digitizing image data); Image processing and analysis; Cameras (Acquisition of images); Videocon camera (Working principle & construction); Applications of Robot vision system: Inspection, Identification, Navigation & serving		
IV	**Robot kinematics and Robot Programming:** Forward Kinematics; Inverse Kinematics and Differences; Forward Kinematics and Reverse Kinematics of Manipulators with Two Degrees of Freedom (In 2 Dimensional); Deviations and Problems. Robot programming Languages; VAL Programming; Motion Commands; Sensor Commands; End effecter commands; and Simple programs	**9**	
V	**Automation:** Basic elements of automated system, advanced automation functions, levels of automation. Industrial Applications: Application of robots in machining; welding; assembly and material handling	**9**	

REFERENCES:

- Introduction to Robotics: Analysis, Systems, Applications – Saeed B. Niku
- Industrial Robotics: Technology, Programming and Applications – M.P. Groover
- Robotics Control, Sensing, Vision and Intelligence – Fu.K.S. Gonzalz.R.C and Lee C.S.G,
- Robotics for Engineers – Yoram Koren
- A Text book on Industrial Robotics – Ganesh S. Hedge
- Robotics Technology and Flexible Automation – S.R. Deb & Sankha Deb
- Elements of Robotics Process Automation, Mukherjee